



**QUICK REFERENCE GUIDE FOR HEAT TREATING**

**Designer Steels - oven required for HT**

	Annealing	Simple HT instructions	Hamon	Forging Temp
<b>Sandvik 13C26 Stainless</b>		6-12 mins. At 1995° plate quench, cryo	no	
Alloy: : C .68 Mn .60 Si .40 Cr 13.00		cryo after quench before temper		
<b>Hitachi ATS-34 Stainless</b>		15 mins. at 1900° plate quench cryo	no	
Alloy: : C 1.00 Mn .40 Si .25 Cr 13.75 Mo 3.5		cryo after quench before temper		
<b>440C Stainless</b>	1650° six hours	15 mins. at 1900° plate quench	no	1950° - 2150°
Alloy: : C 1.00 Mn 1.00 Si 1.00 Cr 16-18 Mo .75 P .40	Slow Cool			
<b>CPM 154 Stainless</b>	1650° two hours, slow cool	15 mins. at 1900° plate quench cryo	no	
Alloy: : C 1.05 Cr 14.00 Mo 4.00	to 1200° then air cool	cryo after quench before temper		
<b>CPM S30V, S35VN, S45VN Stainless</b>		30 mins at 1950° plate quench	no	2100°
Alloy: : C 1.45 Mn .40 Cr 14.00 Va 4.00 Mo 2.00		cryo after quench before temper		
<b>154CM Stainless</b>	1650° two hours	60 mins. At 1950° plate quench	no	
Alloy: : C 1.05 Mn .50 Si .30 Cr 14.00 Mo 2.00	slow cool	Cryo after quench, before temper		
<b>AEB-L</b>	1650° two hours	15 mins. At 1900°, plate quench	no	
Alloy: : C .68 Cr 13 Si .4 Mn .65	slow cool	Freezer cryo 1H, temper 350°		
<b>Sandvik 14C28N</b>	1650° two hours	15 mins. At 1950°, plate quench	no	
Alloy: : C .62 Cr 14 Si .2 Mn .6 Nb .11	slow cool	cryo 1H, temper 350°		
<b>Nitro V</b>	1650° two hours	15 mins. At 1950°, plate quench	no	
Alloy: : C .68 Cr 13 Si .4 Mn .65 Nb .11 V .08	slow cool	cryo 1H, temper 350°		

**Tool Steels - more difficult to forge**

<b>D-2 Tool Steel</b>	1600° 2 hrs. slow	30 minutes at 1850° Air or plate quench	no	1850° - 2000°
Alloy: : C 1.55 Cr 11.50 V .80 Mo .90	cool to 1000° then air cool			
<b>O-1 Tool Steel</b>	1400° - 1450° slow cool	15 mins at 1450°-1500° Oil Quench	no	1825-1925° F
Alloy: : C .95 Mn 1.00 Si .25 Cr .50 V .25 Tungsten .6				
<b>AISI Type A2 Tool Steel</b>	1550°-1600° slow cool	30 mins. At 1750° - 1800°	no	1850° - 2000°
Alloy: C 1.00 Cr 5.13 Mn <1.00 Mo 1.15 V .33 Si <.50		Cryo after quench, before temper		

**Alloys & Others**

<b>L6</b>	complicated	10-30 mins 1500°-1550° Medium Quench	yes	2000° - 1550°
Alloy: C .70 Cr .70 Mn .60 Ni 1.40 Si .25				
<b>15 N 20</b>	1450° slow cool	5 mins 1500°-1550° Medium Quench	no	
Alloy: : C .75 Mn .75 Si .25 Ni 1.5				
<b>52100</b>	1460° air cool 1275° hold for 16 hours	5 mins. 1475° - 1550° Medium Quench	yes	2100° - 1700°
Alloy: : C 1.02 Mn .36 Si .25 Cr 1.46				

**Spring Steels - easiest to forge**

<b>Hitachi White Paper Steel</b>	1364°-1418° slow cool	10 mins. At 1475° Very Fast quench	yes	1475°-1650°
C 1.1 - 1.2%, Si .1 - .2%, P<.025%, S<.004%		356°-428° temper 62RC		Weld 2000°
<b>Hitachi Blue Paper Steel</b>	1380°-1436° slow cool	5 mins. At 1436°-1500° Very Fast quench	yes	1475°-1650°
C 1.15%, Si .15%, Mn .25%, Cr .35%, W 1.25%		320°-446° temper 62RC		Weld 2000°
<b>HR 1075/1080</b>	1500° slow cool	1 mins. At 1450° Fast quench	no	2150°
Alloy: : C .70/.88 Mn .40/.90				
<b>HR 1084</b>	1500° slow cool	1 mins. At 1475 Fast quench	no	2150°
Alloy: : C .80/.93 Mn .60/.90				
<b>HR 1095</b>	1500° slow cool	10 mins at 1475° Very fast quench	yes	2150°
Alloy: : C .90/1.04 Mn .60/.90				
<b>HR 5160</b>	1525° air cool to 1250° hold for 6 hours	1 mins. At 1525° Medium quench	no	2200° - 1600°
Alloy: : C .60 Mn .85 P .035 max S .040 max				
<b>W1</b>	1400° 30 minutes slow cool	5 mins at 1450° Very fast quench	yes	
Alloy: : C .95/1.05 Mn .30/.40				
<b>80CRV2</b>	1500° slow cool	5 mins 1,545°-1,615° medium quench	no	
Alloy: : C .80 Cr .50 Mn .40 V .20				
<b>8670</b>	1500° slow cool	5 mins at 1550°, medium quench	no	
Alloy: : C .72 Cr .43 Mn .50 Ni .87				

[Crucible Steel Database:](#)  
[Sandvik Hardening Programs](#)  
[Cashen Blades](#)  
[Evenheat Heat Treat Guide](#)  
[AJH Knives Steel Analysis Page](#)

Generic annealing according to Evenheat is 30 mins @ 1650° and leave in oven until cool with door closed

**This chart is a baseline only. Do your research before actually heat treating your knife.**